



# Electronic Components and Systems for flexible, coordinated and resilient Distributed Renewable Energy Systems

## Objective

ECS4DRES will strengthen the **long-term reliability, safety, and resilience of DRES** by developing **advanced monitoring and control technologies** including integrated sensors capable of different types of detection for safety purposes, and for monitoring of energy transfers.

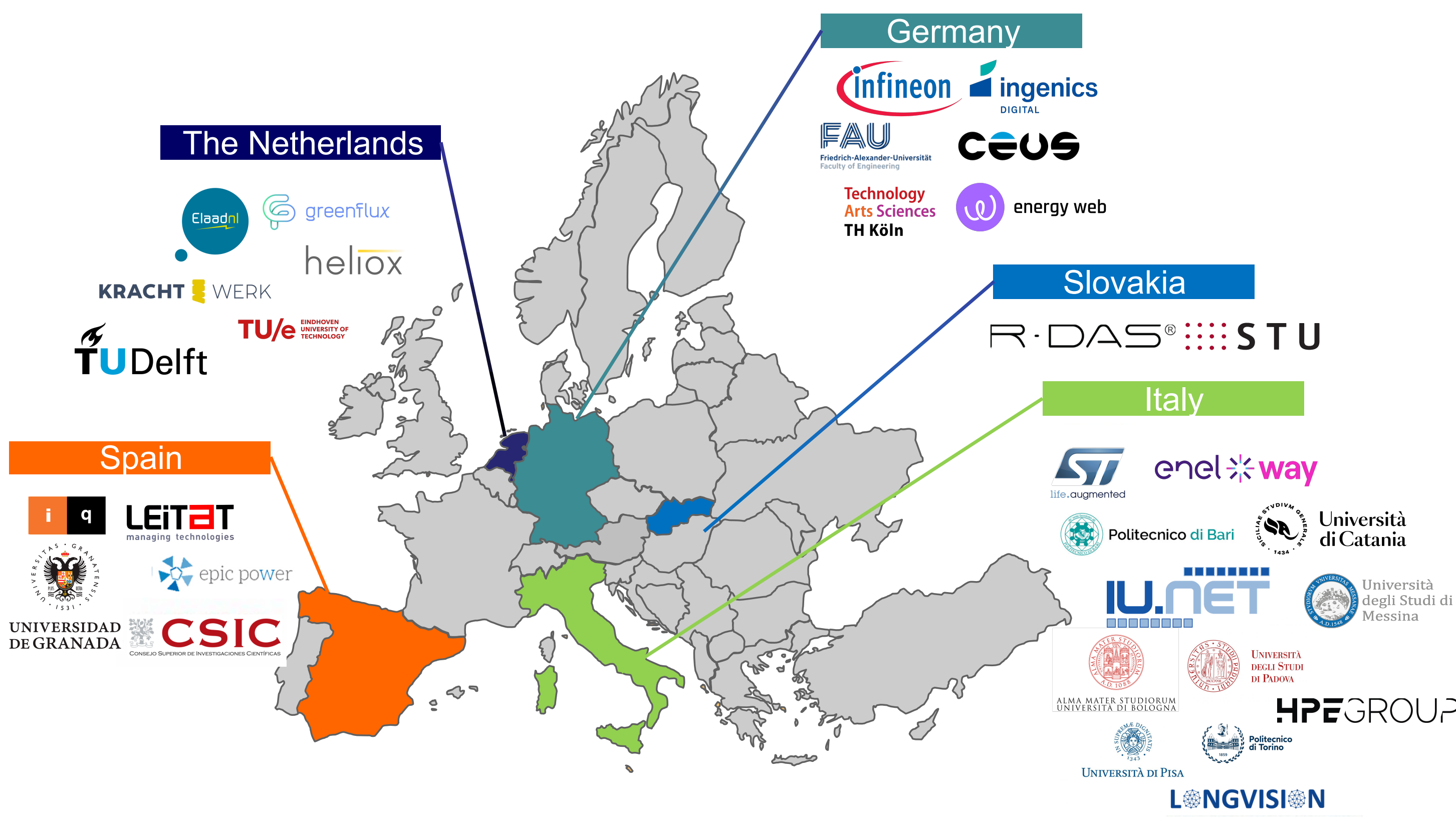
## Vision

Creating an **energy system** that is **sustainable, secure, and cost-effective, powered by distributed renewable energy sources.**

## Mission

Deliver a set of **interoperable mature solutions** centered around **energy conversion and management for DRES.**

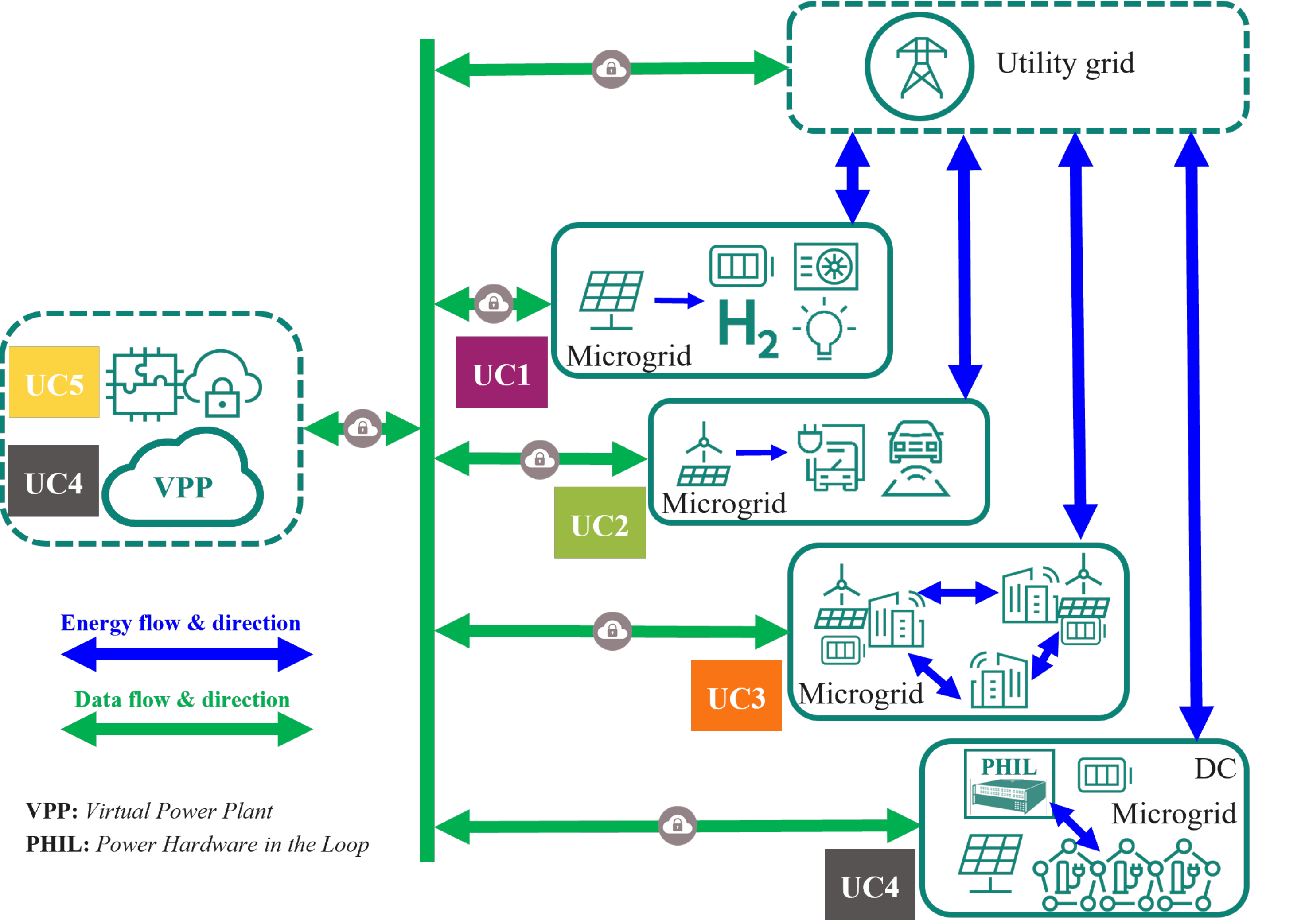
## Involved partners



## Challenges

- Challenge 1:** Highly efficient (> 97%) and high density (> 50 W/inch<sup>3</sup>) power converters.
- Challenge 2:** Compensating local unbalances between energy consumption and generation.
- Challenge 3:** ECS4DRES will strengthen the long-term reliability, safety, and resilience of DRES.
- Challenge 4:** Develop efficient and low-latency communication systems, capable of connecting multiple DRES.
- Challenge 5:** Validation of the above-mentioned developments in a series of relevant industrial use cases.

## Use Cases



## Project Information

Start date:	1st July 2024
Duration:	36 Months
Number of partners:	27
Number of countries:	5
Overall Budge	€ 27.930.499,07
EU Contribution:	€ 8.577.941,75
Project Coordinator:	Infineon Tenologies AG Germany

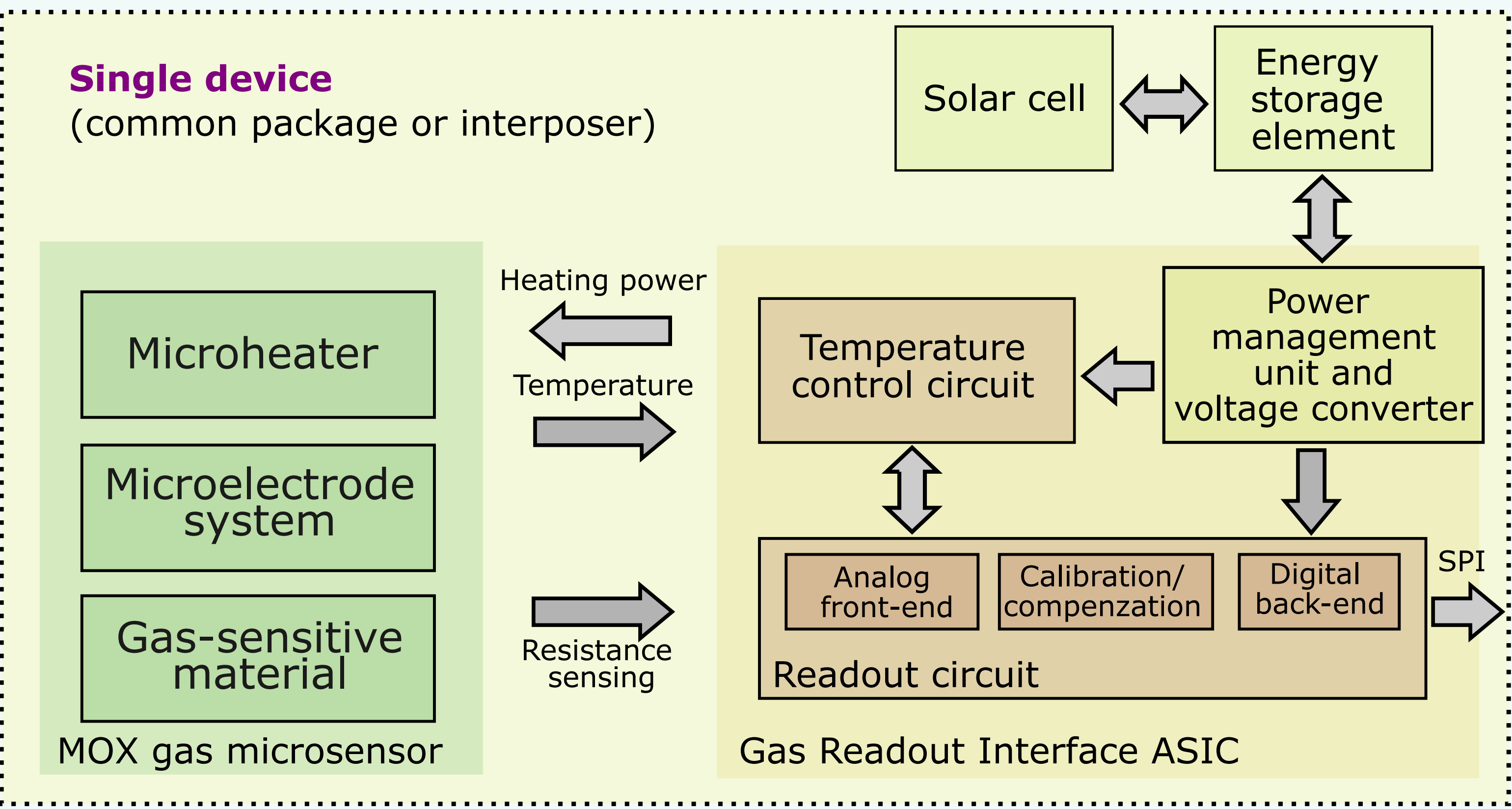
Use Case 1	Smart microgrid with <b>local green source, H2 generation</b> and <b>green certificates</b> for better <b>reliability</b>
Use Case 2	AC and DC <b>EV charging</b> grids with improved <b>power quality</b>
Use Case 3	Intelligent <b>cooperative buildings</b> in microgrids
Use Case 4	Microgrid in the framework of local energy community to increase <b>flexibility</b> and <b>coordination</b>
Use Case 5	<b>Monitoring, sensing and communication</b> to improve DRES

## Main contribution of STU



- **Single device solution** (sensor and ASIC in one package)
- ASIC will be **supported by energy harvester** (ASIC power management)
- **Highly-sensitive H2 sensor** based on NiO
- **Improvement of the sensitivity and response time**
- **Increased life of energy storage element**

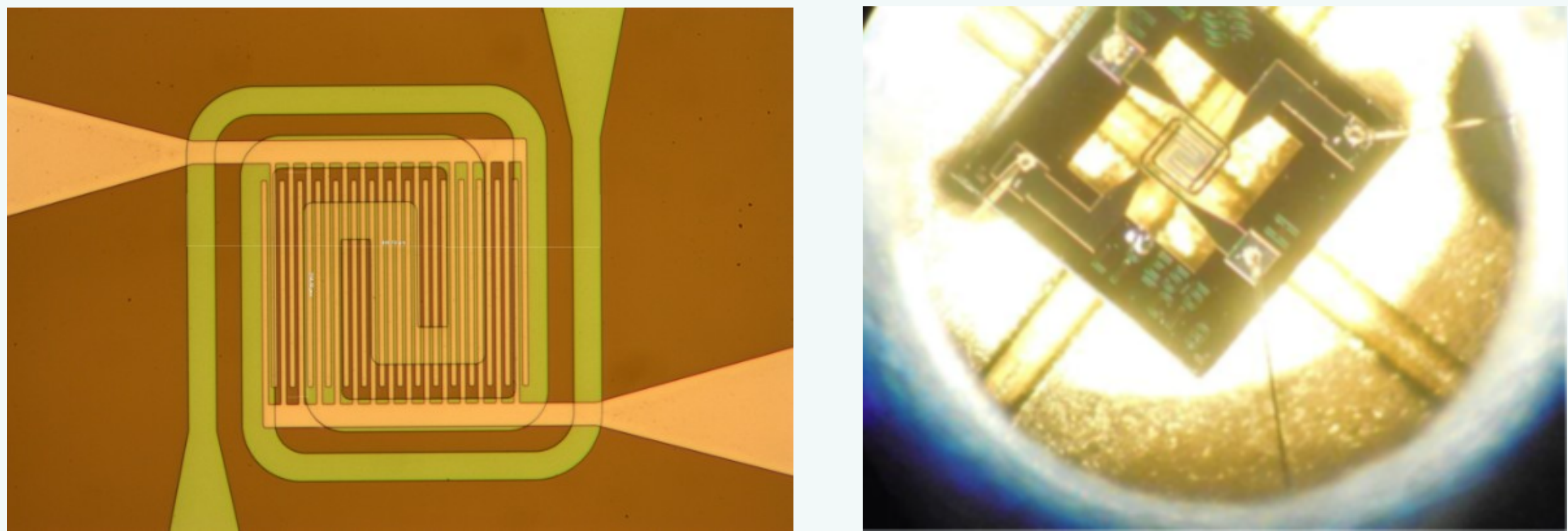
## Proposed concept of H<sub>2</sub> monitoring device



## Proposed H<sub>2</sub> sensor

- **NiO gas-sensitive material** on etched Si substrate
- Metal-Oxid Semiconductor (MOX) sensor
- **Adventageous stability** of electrical resistance
- **Excelent repeatability** of electrical parameters

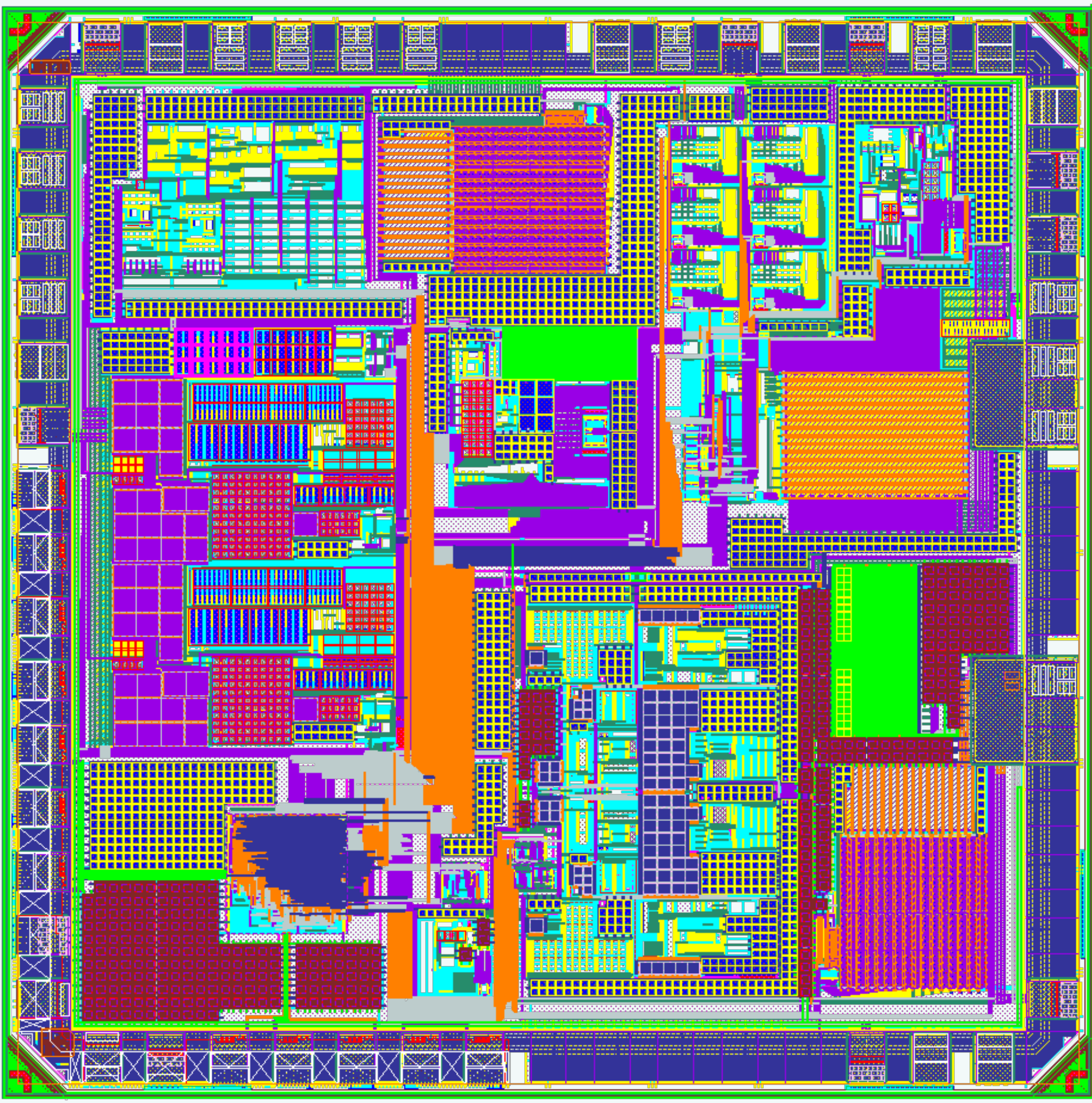
Microphotography of proposed H<sub>2</sub> sensor



## Proposed RI ASIC

- **Low-power ASIC solution**
- **Novel nW range readout interface (RI)**
- **Temperature control** for MOX sensor
- **SPI** comunication **interface**
- Designed in 65 nm CMOS technology

Layout of proposed ASIC



H<sub>2</sub> **ONTIO**  
Through ASIC solutions...